[This question paper contains 3 printed pages.]

Your Roll No.....

Sr. No. of Question Paper: 1040

 \mathbf{A}

Unique Paper Code

: 32183401

Name of the Paper

: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT

AND RISK ASSESSMENT

Name of the Course

: B.Sc. (Hons.) Environmental

Sciences - SEC

Semester

: IV

Duration: 3½ Hours

Maximum Marks: 50

Instructions for Candidates

- 1. Write your Roll No. on the top immediately on receipt of this question paper.
- 2. This paper contains nine questions.
- 3. Answer any five questions.
- 4. All Questions carry equal marks.
- 1. Explain the following:
 - (a) ETOP

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- (b) Risk Characterization
- (c) Cost-Benefit Analysis
- (d) Cradle-to-grave approach
- (e) Leopold Matrix
- 2. LCA is a tool for product analysis throughout its life cycle. Explain how to conduct the LCA of a product with the help of an example and what are the benefits of LCA?
- 3. What are the various principles which govern the functioning of the Environmental Management System?

 Discuss the benefits of having Environmental Management Strategies.
- 4. Discuss in detail the EIA guidelines in India. What are the challenges and issues for implementing EIA regulations in India?
- 5. What is Risk Assessment? Discuss human and ecological risk assessment giving one example each.

- 6. Write explanatory notes on the following:
 - (a) TOR
 - (b) Sustainable Development
- 7. An eight-lane highway has been proposed through a dense forest. This dense forest acts as an ecological barrier to a city. Give a detailed report on the potential impacts of this developmental project and ways to mitigate the significant impacts.
- 8. What do you understand by Environmental Appraisal? Explain various methods used for Environmental Appraisal.
- 9. Explain the principle of Cost-Benefit Analysis for studying the impacts of a developmental project on the environment. How can this method help us reduce the impacts of a developmental project?